

Important – Planning permission & notices of consent

Compliance with conditions

- Your planning approval or consent is attached. It will contain conditions that you must comply with.
- Please read the conditions and understand their requirements and restrictions, for example submission and approval of details or measures to protect trees.
- Some conditions will require action before you start development and it is imperative that you seek to have these discharged before any work commences.
- Whilst every effort has been made to group conditions logically, it is your responsibility to ensure that you are aware of the requirements and/or restrictions of all conditions.
- If you fail to comply with the conditions this may result in a breach of planning control and this may lead to enforcement action.
- Failure to comply with conditions may also result in the development not being lawful.
- It is in your interests to demonstrate that conditions have been complied with. Failure to do so may cause difficulties if the property is sold or transferred.
- A fee is payable for each request to discharge conditions.
- For advice on any of these matters, please contact Planning, Manchester City Council, PO Box 532, Town Hall, Manchester M60 2LA or email planning@manchester.gov.uk

Town & Country Planning Act 1990 (as amended)

Planning Permission

Applicant

Pinnacle Estates Mcr Ltd
1009 Stockport Road
Manchester
M19 2TB

Agent (if used)

Mr Julian Austin
Paul Butler Associates
31 Blackfriars Road
Salford
M3 7AQ

Part 1 – Particulars of the application/development

Proposal: Change of use and extension to the existing building to provide 14 residential apartments (Class C3), lower ground floor office space (Class E(c)) and associated works

Location: 2 Swallow Street, Manchester, M12 4GH

Date of application: 18 August 2022

Application number: 134738/FO/2022

Part 2 – Particulars of decision

Manchester City Council gives notice that the development referred to in Part 1 has been **Approved** in accordance with the application and plans submitted subject to the condition(s) listed below (if any).

Article 35 Declaration

In this case, officers have worked with the applicant in a positive and proactive manner based on seeking solutions to problems arising in relation to dealing with the planning application. Officers engaged in pre-application discussions with the applicant's agent and thereby established the parameters of the development and identified pertinent material considerations. These discussions informed the subsequently submitted planning application. Further discussions were undertaken during the consideration of the development in relation to the outcome of statutory consultation. It is considered that the submitted information has facilitated the appropriate assessment of the development.

Condition(s) attached to this decision

1) The development must be begun not later than the expiration of three years beginning with the date of this permission.

Reason - Required to be imposed pursuant to Section 91 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990.

2) The development hereby approved shall be carried out in accordance with the following drawings and documents stamped as received by the City Council as local planning authority on 18 August 2022:

Planning application forms

Location Plan (with red edge) A619_P_001

Proposed LGF Plan A619_P_100C

Proposed UGF Plan A619_P_101

Proposed 1F Plan A619_P_102

Proposed 2F Plan A619_P_103

Proposed 3F Plan A619_P_104

Proposed Roof Plan A619_P_105

Proposed South Elevation A619_P_300

Proposed East Elevation A619_P_301

Proposed Context Elevation A619_P_302

Proposed North Elevation A619_P_304

Proposed West Elevation A619_P_305

Proposed Section AA A619_P_400

Swallow Street Levenshulme Design & Access Statement dated August 2022 by Ollier Smurthwaite Architects

Pinnacle Estates Mcr Ltd Swallow Street Planning Statement by Paul Butler Associates dated 16 August 2022

Proposed Mixed Use Re-development Swallow Street, Levenshulme, Manchester

Technical Note 01 Prepared on behalf of: Pinnacle Estates MCR Ltd Doc Ref: 3172-01-TN01 August 2022 by Axis

Reason - To ensure that the development is carried out in accordance with the approved plans. Pursuant to policies SP1 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester.

3) Before the commencement of above ground construction works, samples and specifications of all materials to be used on all external elevations of the development have been submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority. The development shall be fully implemented in accordance with the approved details, which shall be maintained in situ thereafter.

Reason - To ensure that the appearance of the development is acceptable to the City Council as local planning authority in the interests of the visual amenity of the area within which the site is located, as specified in policies SP1 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester.

4) The authorised development relates to the conversion and extension of a building to form 14 residential apartments (Class C3) over five floors and one ground floor commercial, business and service unit with maximum floorspace of 80 metres (Class E (c)).

Reason - To safeguard the amenities of the occupiers of nearby residential properties pursuant to policies SP1 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester and saved policy DC26 of the Unitary Development Plan.

5) Notwithstanding the provisions of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) Order 2015 (or any order revoking and re-enacting that Order with or without modification) no part of the ground floor of the premises shall be used for

any other purpose (including any other purpose in Class E(c) of the Schedule to the Town and Country Planning (Use Classes) Order 1987 as amended by The Town and Country Planning (Use Classes) (Amendment) (England) Order 2015 (as amended), The Town and Country Planning (Use Classes) (Amendment) (England) Order 2020, or in any provision equivalent to that Class in any statutory instrument revoking and re-enacting that Order with or without modification) other than for the operation of the authorised units for the purposes of: financial services, professional services (other than health or medical services) or any other services which it is appropriate to provide in a commercial, business or service locality.

Reason - To safeguard the amenities of the occupiers of nearby residential properties pursuant to policies SP1 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester and saved policy DC26 of the Unitary Development Plan.

6) Notwithstanding the provisions of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 (as amended) (or any order revoking and re-enacting that Order with or without modification) no part of the development shall be used for any purpose other than the purpose(s) of Class C3(a) of the Schedule to the Town and Country Planning (Use Classes) Order 1987 (as amended) (or in any provision equivalent to that Class in any statutory instrument revoking and re-enacting that Order with or without modification).

Reason - In the exceptional circumstances of a proliferation of HMOs restricting housing choice and adversely affecting sustainability and in the interests of residential amenity, to safeguard the character of the area and to maintain the sustainability of the local community through the provision of accommodation that is suitable for people living as families pursuant to paragraph 7.4 of the Guide to Development in Manchester: Supplementary Planning Document and Planning Guidance, the National Planning Policy Framework and policies SP1 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester.

7) Notwithstanding the General Permitted Development Order 2015 (as amended) or any legislation amending or replacing the same, no further development in the form of upward extensions to the buildings shall be undertaken other than that expressly authorised by the granting of planning permission.

Reason - In the interests of protecting residential amenity and visual amenity of the area in which the development is located pursuant to policies DM1 and SP1 of the Manchester Core Strategy (2012).

8) Notwithstanding the details of document referenced Pinnacle Estates Mcr Ltd Swallow Street Planning Statement by Paul Butler Associates dated 16 August 2022 (Appendix 1) and prior to the commencement of the development hereby approved, a detailed construction management plan outlining working practices during development shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the local planning authority, which for the avoidance of doubt should include:

- i. Display of an emergency contact number;
- ii. Details of wheel washing;
- iii. Compound locations where relevant;
- iv. Location, removal and recycling of waste;
- v. Routing strategy and swept path analysis;
- vi. Parking of construction and staff vehicles;
- vii. Sheeting over of construction vehicles;

viii. Dust suppression measures.

Development shall be carried out in accordance with the approved construction management plan upon commencement of authorised works.

Reason - To safeguard the amenities of nearby residents and highway safety, pursuant to policies SP1, EN19 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester.

9) The ground floor ground floor Commercial, Business and Service use (Class E(c)) unit shall not be open outside the following hours:

Monday to Friday: 8:00 am to 8.00 pm;
Sundays and Bank Holidays: Closed.

Reason - In interests of residential amenity in order to reduce noise and general disturbance in accordance with saved policy DC26 of the Unitary Development Plan for the City of Manchester and policies SP1 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester.

10) Deliveries, servicing and collections, including waste collections relating to the authorised ground floor Class E (c) use shall not take place outside the following hours:

Monday to Saturday: 7:30 am to 8:00 pm
No deliveries/waste collections on Sundays/Bank Holidays.

Reason - In order to protect the amenity of local residents and in accordance with policies SP1 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester.

11) The authorised development shall be undertaken in accordance with the waste management strategy comprising document referenced: Proposed residential redevelopment Swallow Street, Levenshulme, Manchester Waste Management Strategy by Axis Doc Ref: 3172-01-WMS01 dated August 2022.

The agreed arrangements shall be implemented in full prior to the first occupation of the development and maintained in situ thereafter.

Reason - In the interests of residential amenity and to secure appropriate arrangements for the storage and collection of segregated waste and recycling, pursuant to policies SP1, EN19 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester.

12) Before the first occupation of the development, a scheme for the management of the external areas of the site shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority. This scheme shall include details of arrangements for the presentation of bins to collection points and their return to the waste management enclosures. The details of the approved scheme shall be implemented upon the first occupation of the authorised extension and shall remain in situ whilst the use or development is in operation

Reason - To safeguard the amenities of the occupiers of nearby residential accommodation, pursuant to policies SP1, C2, DM1, T1 and T2 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester.

13) Upon commencement and throughout the construction phase of the development, a watching brief shall be maintained so that, in the event that ground contamination,

groundwater contamination and/or ground gas is encountered on the site at any time before the development is occupied, then development shall cease and/or the development shall not be occupied until a report detailing what measures, if any, are required to remediate the land (the Remediation Strategy), is submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority. The development shall be carried out in accordance with the agreed Remediation Strategy. If no contamination is found, then a post-completion report shall be submitted to evidence this prior to occupation of the development.

Reason - To ensure that the presence of or the potential for any contaminated land and/or groundwater is detected and appropriate remedial action is taken in the interests of public safety, pursuant to policies DM1 and EN18 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester.

14) Before the occupation of the development, a scheme for acoustically insulating the proposed residential accommodation against noise from traffic using Stockport Road and the nearby mainline railway shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority. There may be other actual or potential sources of noise which require consideration on or near the site, including any local commercial/industrial premises.

The potential for overheating shall also be assessed and the noise insulation scheme shall take this into account. The approved noise insulation and ventilation scheme shall be completed before any of the dwelling units are occupied.

b) Prior to first occupation of the residential units, a verification report shall be required to validate that the work undertaken throughout the development conforms to the recommendations and requirements in the approved acoustic consultant's report. The report shall also undertake post completion testing to confirm that the internal noise criteria have been met. Any instances of non-conformity with the recommendations in the report shall be detailed along with any measures required to ensure compliance with the internal noise criteria.

Reason: To secure a reduction in noise from traffic or other sources in order to protect future residents from noise disturbance and to reduce the potential for overheating pursuant to policies SP1 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester and saved policy DC26 of the Unitary Development Plan.

15) Before its installation any externally mounted equipment required to facilitate the ground floor operation of the authorised Class E(c) use shall be related to a scheme to be submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority in order to secure a reduction in the level of noise from any such ancillary plant, equipment and servicing, including details of acoustic attenuation. Any externally mounted equipment installed as part of the authorised development shall be installed in accordance with the specifications of the agreed and subsequently maintained in situ.

Reason - To safeguard residential amenity by minimising the impact of the development and to prevent a general increase in pre-existing background noise levels around the site, pursuant to policies SP1, H1 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester and saved Unitary Development Plan policy DC26.

16) Before its installation, any external lighting required in support of the development shall be related to a scheme to be submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority. Lighting shall only be installed in accordance with

the approved scheme and maintained in situ unless any lighting installed as part of the development hereby approved, when illuminated, causes glare or light spillage which in the opinion of the Council as local planning authority is harmful to adjoining and nearby residential properties. In such circumstances and within 14 days of its written request, a scheme for the elimination of glare and/or light spillage shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the Council as local planning authority. The approved scheme shall be implemented to a timescale agreed with the City Council as local planning authority and maintained in situ thereafter.

Reason - In order to minimise the impact of the illumination of the lights on the occupiers of nearby residential accommodation, pursuant to policies SP1 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester.

17) No development shall take place until surface water drainage works, designed in accordance with Non-Statutory Technical Standards for Sustainable Drainage Systems (March 2015) or any subsequent replacement national standards, have been submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The development shall be implemented in accordance with the approved details, which shall remain in situ at all times thereafter.

Reason: To promote sustainable development, secure proper drainage and to manage the risk of flooding and pollution, pursuant to policies EN8 and EN14 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester and the guidance within the National Planning Policy Framework.

18) Cycle storage related to authorised apartments (Class C3) as shown on drawing referenced: Proposed 1F Plan A619_P_102 shall be made available for such purposes upon occupation of the building and maintained in situ thereafter.

Reason - To ensure that adequate provision is made for cycle parking so that persons occupying or visiting the development have a range of options in relation to mode of transport in order to comply with policies SP1, T1 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester.

19) Before the commencement of above ground construction works, details of highways works to Siddall Street and Swallow Street that are required as part of the implementation of the development, including any required road safety audits, shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority. The development shall not be occupied until the works have been constructed in accordance with the approved details, which shall be maintained in situ at all times thereafter.

Reason - In the interest of pedestrian and highway safety and in the interests of local amenity, as specified in policies SP1, EN19, T2 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester and guidance contained within the National Planning Policy Framework.

20) The development hereby approved shall be implemented in full accordance with the measures as set out in document referenced: Paul Butler Associates on behalf of Pinnacle Estates MCR Environmental Standards Statement Swallow Street, Levenshulme, Manchester dated 20 July 2022 by Watt Energy & Consulting Engineers, including: measures to secure predicted carbon emissions and the attainment of specified environmental efficiency and performance.

Within 3 months of the completion of the construction of the authorised development a verification statement shall be submitted to and approved in writing, by the City Council as local planning authority, confirming the incorporation of the specified measures at each phase of the construction of the development, including dated photographic documentary evidence of the implementation and completion of required works.

Reason - In order to minimise the environmental impact of the development pursuant to policies SP1, T1-T3, EN4-EN7 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester and the principles contained within The Guide to Development in Manchester SPD (2007) and the National Planning Policy Framework.

21) The authorised development shall be designed and constructed in accordance with the recommendations contained within sections 3.3, 4 and 5 of document referenced: Crime Impact Statement: Junction of Swallow Street & Siddall Street, Levenshulme. Manchester by GM Police Design for Security for Pinnacle Estates Version A: 24/05/2022 Reference 2022/0178/CIS/01. The development shall only be carried out in accordance with these approved details and occupation or use shall not commence until the City Council as local planning authority has acknowledged, in writing, that it has received written confirmation of 'Secured by Design' accreditation.

Reason - To reduce the risk of crime pursuant to policies SP1, EN1 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for Manchester and to reflect the guidance contained in the National Planning Policy Framework.

22) Before the first occupation of the authorised development, a Travel Plan shall be submitted to and agreed in writing by the City Council as Local Planning Authority. In this condition a Travel Plan means a document which includes:

- i. The measures proposed to be taken to reduce dependency on the private car by those [attending or] employed in the development;
- ii. A commitment to surveying the travel patterns of staff during the first three months of use of the development and thereafter from time to time;
- iii. Mechanisms for the implementation of the measures to reduce dependency on the private car;
- iv. Measures for the delivery of specified travel plan services;
- v. Measures to monitor and review the effectiveness of the Travel Plan in achieving the objective of reducing dependency on the private car.

Within six months of the first use of the development, a revised Travel Plan which takes into account the information about travel patterns gathered pursuant to item (ii) above shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority. Any Travel Plan which has been approved by the City Council as local planning authority shall be implemented in full at all times when the development hereby approved is in use.

Reason - To assist promoting the use of sustainable forms of travel to the school, pursuant to policies SP1, T2 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester and the Guide to Development in Manchester SPD (2007).

23) Before the commencement of above ground construction works, reports relating to the following details relating to television reception in the area of the development site shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority:

- a) Identify, before the development commences, the potential impact area in which television reception is likely to be adversely affected by the development. The study shall be carried out either by the Office of Communications (OFCOM), or by a body approved by OFCOM and shall include an assessment of when in the construction process an impact on television reception might occur.
- b) Measure the existing television signal reception within the potential impact area identified in (a) above before development commences. The work shall be undertaken either by an aerial installer registered with the Confederation of Aerial Industries or by a body approved by the Independent Television Commission, and shall include an assessment of the survey results obtained.
- (c) Assess the impact of the development on television signal reception within the potential impact area identified in above within one month of the practical completion of the development or before the development is first occupied, whichever is the sooner, and at any other time during the construction of the development if requested in writing by the City Council as local planning authority in response to identified television signal reception problems within the potential impact area. The study shall identify such measures necessary to maintain at least the pre-existing level and quality of signal reception identified in the survey carried out in (b) above. The measures identified must be carried out either before the building is first occupied or within one month of the study being submitted to the City Council as local planning authority, whichever is the earlier.

Reason - To provide an indication of the area of television signal reception likely to be affected by the development to provide a basis on which to assess the extent to which the development during construction and once built, will affect television reception and to ensure that the development at least maintains the existing level and quality of television signal reception. In the interest of residential amenity, as specified in policy DM1 of Core Strategy for the City of Manchester.

24) a) Prior to the commencement of the development, details of a Local Benefit Proposal, in order to demonstrate commitment to recruit local labour for the duration of the construction of the development, shall be submitted for approval in writing by the City Council, as Local Planning Authority. The approved document shall be implemented as part of the construction of the development.

In this condition a Local Benefit Proposal means a document which includes:

- i. The measures proposed to recruit local people including apprenticeships;
- ii. Mechanisms for the implementation and delivery of the Local Benefit Proposal;
- iii. Measures to monitor and review the effectiveness of the Local Benefit Proposal in achieving the objective of recruiting and supporting local labour objectives.

(b) Within one month prior to construction work being completed, a detailed report which takes into account the information and outcomes about local labour recruitment pursuant to items (i) and (ii) above shall be submitted for approval in writing by the City Council as Local Planning Authority.

Reason - The applicant has demonstrated a commitment to recruiting local labour pursuant to policies SP1, EC1 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester

25) Before the occupation of the authorised apartments, a scheme to encourage biodiversity within the application site shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority, including the provision measures to encourage habitats for native bird and, if appropriate, bat species. The development shall be

implemented in accordance with approved scheme prior to the occupation of the authorised apartments and shall be maintained in situ thereafter.

Reason - in the interests of residential development and to encourage bio-diversity pursuant to policies SP1, EN1, EN15 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester and the National Planning Policy Framework.

26) The development shall be fully implemented in accordance with document referenced Daytime Bat Survey, Swallow Street, Levenshulme, Greater Manchester dated April 2022 by Rachel Hacking Ecology. If a bat is found all work should cease immediately and a suitably licensed bat worker employed to assess how best to safeguard the bat(s). Natural England should also be informed.

Reason - In order to enhance local biodiversity through the provision of wildlife habitats, pursuant to policy EN15 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester and the National Planning Policy Framework.

27) Before the first occupation of the development the details of document referenced: Pinnacle Estates Mcr Ltd Swallow Street Planning Statement by Paul Butler Associates dated 16 August 2022 Broadband Connectivity Assessment page 36 shall be fully implemented and maintained in situ thereafter.

Reason - In the interests of residential and amenity pursuant to policy SP1 and DM1 of the Core Strategy for the City of Manchester and the guidance with the National Planning Policy Framework.

Informatives

Building Regulations 2010

This permission does not grant approval under Building Regulations.

Street Naming & Numbering Requirements

Manchester City Council is responsible for allocating street naming and numbering within Manchester for new developments or property conversions. Individuals or businesses are not permitted to allocate their own property numbers, building or street names.

If your development includes the creation of new dwellings (either new build or conversion of existing buildings), creation of new commercial properties or the subdivision of existing properties you must ensure that you request new or changes to addresses through us so they can be officially allocated and registered in accordance with the Public Health Act 1925 Sections 17-19 & Greater Manchester Act 1981 Section 22.

Failure to do this may result in difficulties for the developer/occupier when requiring services such as connections to utilities, phone lines and postal services and may delay your development.

You can apply online at the following address:

http://www.manchester.gov.uk/info/100011/roads_parking_and_transport/1988/naming_and_numbering_of_houses_buildings_streets_and_roads/2

Information for Developers guidance documents can be downloaded using the following link:
http://www.manchester.gov.uk/info/500207/planning_and_regeneration/1962/additional_planning_guidance/3

The developer should refer to IAQM Planning guidance for further information on boilers and impact on air quality.

The following details are required in relation to noise assessment and attenuation:

- i. Noise survey data shall include measurements taken during a rush-hour period and night time to determine the appropriate sound insulation measures necessary. The following noise criteria shall be required to be achieved when providing adequate ventilation as defined by Approved Document F of the Building Regulations (whole dwelling ventilation);
- ii. Higher internal noise levels than those specified above may be allowed when higher rates of ventilation are required in relation to address overheating;
- iii. Due to the proximity of the development to the mainline railway it shall be necessary for vibration criteria to apply which can be found in BS 6472: 2008 "Guide to evaluation of human exposure to vibration in buildings". Ground borne noise/re-radiated noise shall also be factored into the assessment and design.

The applicant should be advised that any continuing requirements for licensing and any associated temporary traffic management arrangements will need discussion and agreement with the council's Highways Applications and Network Resilience teams via Contact Manchester (Tel. 0161 234 5004).

It is advised that the following highways works should be undertaken at a cost to the applicant through a Section 278 agreement with Manchester City Council:

- i. New access to the car parking area from Siddall Street;
- ii. Redundant vehicle crossings to be restored as footway;
- iii. Footway resurfacing and tactile paving installed around the site;
- iv. Potential lighting column and sign relocation;
- v. Traffic Regulation Order refreshment around the site;
- vi. Final highway design to be related to a road safety audit.

The applicant is reminded that, under the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 as amended, it is an offence to remove, damage, or destroy the nest of a wild bird, while the nest is in use or being built. Planning consent does not provide a defence against prosecution under this act. If a bird's nest is suspected work should cease immediately and a suitably experienced ecologist employed to assess how best to safeguard the nest(s).

Date: 17 November 2022

Signed:



Julie Roscoe
Director of Planning, Building Control & Licensing

Manchester City Council, P O Box 532, Town Hall, Manchester M60 2LA

Notes

1. This permission refers only to that required under the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 does not include any consent or approval under any other enactment, byelaw, order or regulation.

2 If the applicant is aggrieved by the decision of the local planning authority to refuse permission or approval for the proposed development, or to grant permission or approval subject to conditions, they may appeal to the Secretary of State in accordance with Section 78(1) of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 within six months of the date of the notice of the decision.

The Planning Inspectorate have introduced an online appeals service that can be used to make appeals online. This service is available through the gov.uk website – www.gov.uk/planning-inspectorate. The Inspectorate will publish details of your appeal on the internet. Alternatively If you are unable to access the online appeal form, please contact the Planning Inspectorate to obtain a paper copy of the appeal form on tel: 0303 444 5000.

The Secretary of State has power to allow a longer period for the giving of a notice of appeal but they will not normally be prepared to exercise this power unless there are special circumstances that excuse the delay in giving notice of appeal.

If you intend to submit an appeal that you would like examined by inquiry then you must notify the City Council (planning@manchester.gov.uk) and the Planning Inspectorate (inquiryappeals@planninginspectorate.gov.uk) at least 10 days before submitting the appeal. Further details are on GOV.UK.

3. The statutory requirements are those set out in Section 79(6) of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990, namely Sections 70(1) and 72(1) of the Act.

4. If either the local planning authority or the Secretary of State refuses permission to develop land or grants it subject to conditions, the owner may claim that they can neither put the land to a reasonably beneficial use in its existing state nor render the land capable of a reasonably beneficial use by the carrying out of any development which has been or would be permitted.

In these circumstances, the owner may serve a purchase notice on the Council in whose area the land is situated. This notice will require the Council to purchase his interest in the land in accordance with the provisions of Part VI of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990

5. In certain circumstances, a claim may be made against the local planning authority for compensation, where permission is refused or granted subject to conditions by the Secretary of State on appeal or on a reference of the application to them. The circumstances in which such compensation is payable are set out in Section 114 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990.