



Newall Green
HS,
Greenbrow
Rd,
Manchester,
M23 2SX

Arboricultural Method Statement

May 2023

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Rev 1



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Date	18/04/2023	03/05/2023
Prepared by	C. Salisbury	C. Salisbury
Checked by	A. Gonzales	A. Gonzales
Authorised by	E. Snape	E. Snape

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1.0 Discussion

- 1.1 The majority of the root system, of a tree, is in the surface 600mm of the soil, extending radially for distances frequently in excess of the trees height. Beyond the main structural roots (close to the base of the trunk), the root system rapidly sub-divides into smaller diameter roots: off this main system, a mass of fine roots develops.
- 1.2 The shape of the main structural roots develops in response to the need for the tree to have physical stability. Beyond these major roots, root growth and development is influenced by the availability of water and nutrients. Unless conditions are uniform around the tree, which would be unusual, the extent of the root system will be very irregular and difficult to predict. It will not generally show the symmetry seen in the branch system.
- 1.3 The parts of the root system, which are active in water and nutrient uptake, are very fine, typically less than 0.5mm diameter. They are short lived, developing in response to the needs of the tree, with the majority dying each winter. It is essential that conditions in the soil remain conducive to the healthy growth of these fine roots so that the water and nutrients necessary for healthy tree growth can be absorbed.
- 1.4 All parts of the root system, but especially the fine roots, are vulnerable to damage. Once they are damaged, water and nutrient uptake will be restricted until new roots have regenerated. Vigorous young trees will be capable of rapid regeneration but over mature trees will respond slowly, if at all.
- 1.5 In order to live and grow, roots need oxygen from the soil. Respiration by the roots and other soil organisms depletes this oxygen and increases carbon dioxide levels in the soil; a correct balance of these gases is normally maintained by diffusion between the soil and the atmosphere. Anything, which disturbs this balance, will affect the condition of the root system.
- 1.6 The factors that most commonly affect this diffusion adversely, and therefore damage roots, are the following: -
 - a) Compaction of the ground, which reduces the space between soil particles. This is particularly important on clay soils. A single passage by heavy equipment on clay soils or storage of heavy materials can cause significant damage.
 - b) Changing soil levels, even for a few weeks.
 - c) Covering the root area with impervious surfaces.
 - d) A rise in the level of the water table. Roots can tolerate submersion for short periods. But a permanent rise will deplete the soil of oxygen.
- 1.7 Serious damage is often caused during preliminary site works by stripping the topsoil. For this reason, such works should be avoided until protective fencing has been erected.
- 1.8 Excavations in the rooting area can sever roots. As the majority of roots are in the surface 600mm, even shallow excavations can cause damage.

- 1.9 Excavations for foundations, landscaping or service trenches are usually sufficiently deep to sever most of the roots, and it should therefore be assumed that all parts of the root system beyond the excavation would no longer serve the tree.
- 1.10 Excavation or soil stripping which severe or damage the roots may impair the stability of the tree and make it dangerous.

2.0 Method Statement

Before any form of development commences on the site the following works should be undertaken: -

2.1 Tree Works

Tree No.	Proposed Works
T6 & G2	Fell
T7, T8, T10 & G5	Crown lift to 3m to allow for installation of fence

All tree works are to be undertaken outside of the bird nesting period or following an Ecologist inspection to confirm no nesting birds are present.

2.2 Protective Fencing

- 2.2.1 The majority of the trees will sit behind the proposed site hoarding as such it is felt that protective fencing is not required on this occasion. In specific regard to trees T9 & T10 these again will be located within a fenced off area which would provide sufficient protection.
- 2.2.2 If the fencing required removal or work was required adjacent to the trees then protective fencing will be installed as detailed in Appendix Two.
- 2.2.3 Notices should also be erected on the fencing stating 'Protected Area - No operations within fenced area'.

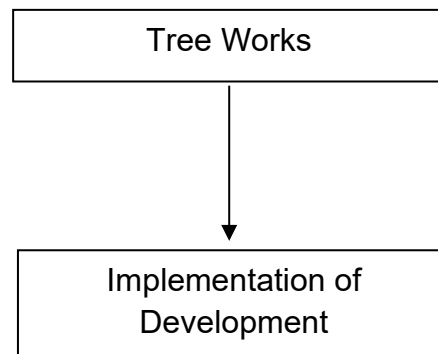
2.3 Additional Precautions

- 2.3.1 Oil, bitumen, cement or other material likely to cause damage to the tree will not be stacked or discharged within 10m of the trees stem or within the protective area. Also materials in general will not be stacked or discharged within the exclusion zone.
- 2.3.2 Concrete mixing and washing will not be carried out within 10m of any retained trees.
- 2.3.3 Fires will not be lit beneath the foliage or in a position where the flames could extend to within 5m of the foliage, branches or trunk. If the fire is large then this may necessitate a distance of at least 20m.
- 2.2.3 Notices should also be erected on the fencing stating 'Protected Area - No operations within fenced area'.
- 2.3.4 Trees that are to be retained will not be used as anchorage for equipment.
- 2.3.5 Notice boards, telephone cables, or other services will not be attached to any part of the retained tree.
- 2.3.6 Care should be taken when using cranes or other equipment near the canopy of the retained trees. Also any trees to be felled in proximity to the retained trees should be done so with particular care.

2.4 Installation of Fencing within RPA's

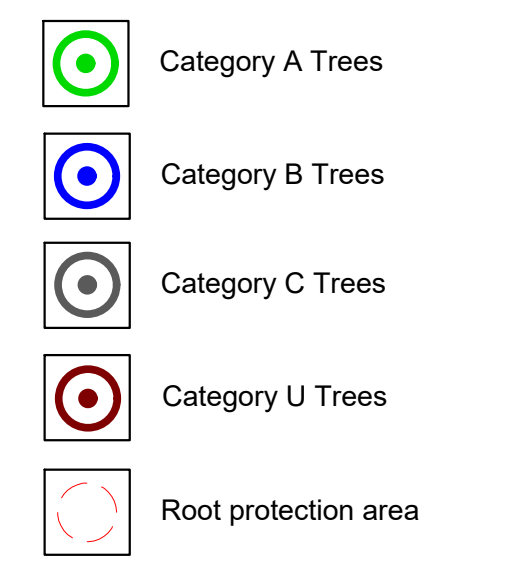
- 2.4.1 Should any new fence post holes be required to install the fencing within the RPA of the retained trees then the holes must be dug with the use of handheld tools only to create a small a whole as possible. Any roots encountered must be cut with a clean sharp handsaw.

2.5 Summary of Methodology for the Protection of the Trees



Appendix One

Tree Plan



Site Address: Dixons Academy Greenbrow Road Manchester		
Drawing Title: AIS Plan		
Drawing No: DAGRM/AIS/01		
Date: 12/04/2023	Scale: 1:400@A1	Drawn by: CS
Note: Dimensions are not to be scaled from this drawing. All written measurements are to be checked on site by contracted quantity surveyor Mulberry TMC. Note: All rights reserved in Chapter IV of the Copyright Design & Patents Act 1988 have generally been asserted.		

Appendix Two

Tree Protection Fencing

