

Planning

Growth & Development

Delegated officer report for planning application

Application no. 137484/LP/2023

Date registered valid: 5 July 2023

Proposal: Enlargement of dwellinghouse comprising of Part A - Installation of rear dormer, Part B installation of 6no. rooflights (3no. to front main roof and 3no. to rear extension roof) and Part C - relocation of Soil and Vent pipe (SVP)

Address: 10 Bradwell Avenue, Manchester, M20 1JX

Ward(s): Didsbury West Ward

Applicant: Ms Frances Bannister

Agent (if any): Mr Daniel Kelso Architecture Unknown

Case officer: Robert Tyrer
Tel: 0161 234 4068
Email: robert.tyrer@manchester.gov.uk

Recommendation: Grant

Date of recommendation: 30 August 2023

Application details

Type of application: Certificate Lawful Development Proposed

Development type: Certificates of lawfulness

Date of site visit: None Required

Standard consultations:

No consultations have been printed and sent.

Neighbour notifications

No neighbour notifications have been printed and sent.

Site notice

No site notice has been produced

Press advert

No press advert had been published

Departure from Development Plan: No

Environmental Statement: Not required

Description of site/building

The application site relates to two storey part rendered mid terraced property with a large rear garden. The front garden has been paved to provide off-road parking.

The property appears to have been extended at the rear with a single storey lean to extension. ONS maps from 1956 reveal that there was previously a single storey outrigger at the property and that aerial images from year 2000 show that there was an extension that occupied the full width.

The aerial images also show that there was a change in appearance to the roof of the extension between 2019 to 2021, whereby the conservatory roof was replaced with roof tiles and two rooflights.

There has been one previous certificate of lawfulness at the property under planning reference: 136762/LP/2023 for the proposed PART A: Installation of rear dormer PART B: 6no. roof lights and PART C: relocation of soil and vent pipe. The application received a split decision, where by Parts B and C were approved and Part A was refused.

Conservation area: Not applicable

Listed building: Not applicable

Tree Preservation Order: Not applicable

Description of area

Primary a residential area interspersed with educational, community and commercial uses.

Description of development

Certificate Lawful Development Proposed for the Installation of rear dormer and associated roof lights to front and rear and relocation of soil and vent pipe.

Consultations & Notification Responses

None Required - There is no statutory requirement to consult third parties including neighbours; views expressed by third parties on the planning merits of the case, or on whether the applicant has any private rights to carry out the operation, use or activity in question, are irrelevant when determining the application.

Issues

Sections 191 and 192 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 provide for anyone (not just a person with a legal interest in the land) to apply to the local planning authority (LPA) for a lawful development certificate (LDC). A certificate is a statutory document certifying:

(1) in the case of an application under section 191, the lawfulness, for planning purposes, of existing operations on, or use of land, or some activity being carried out in breach of a planning condition; or

(2) in the case of an application under section 192, the lawfulness of proposed operations on, or use of land.

The onus of proof in regard to (1) is firmly on the applicant and the issue of a certificate will depend on the on factual evidence provided about the history and planning status of the building or other land and the interpretation of any relevant planning law or judicial authority. The relevant test of the evidence in this matter is "the balance of probability" and the applicants own evidence does not need to be corroborated by independent evidence. If the LPA have no evidence to contradict the applicants version of events or make them less than probable, there is no good reason to refuse the issue of a certificate.

In regard to (2), this provides that, if the LPA are supplied with information satisfying them that the use or operations described in the application would be lawful, if instituted or begun at the time of the application, they shall issue a certificate to that effect; and, in any other case, they shall refuse the application.

In short, the purpose section 192 is to enable any person who wishes to find out whether any proposed use or operations would be lawful to apply to the LPA for that purpose

The application needs to describe the proposal with sufficient clarity and precision to enable the LPA to understand (from a written description and plans) exactly what is involved in the proposal; and to submit whatever supporting information or legal submission that are to be relied upon in order to satisfy the LPA that a certificate should be granted for the proposal.

In making their decision on an application under section 192, the LPA ask themselves the hypothetical question - "If this proposed change of use had already occurred, or if this proposed operation had commenced, on the application date, would it have been lawful for planning purposes?" In doing so, the LPA will not only consider whether the proposal would involve "development" requiring an application for planning permission, but whether it would involve a breach of any existing condition or limitation imposed on a grant of planning permission which has been acted upon, and which therefore constrains what can be done on the land. The LPA will not make a proposal fit a scenario; the only question is whether the proposal made by the applicant is lawful at the time of submission.

The Application

This application is pursued under subsection (1) of section 192, which provides for an application to determine whether any proposed use or operations would be lawful for planning purposes.

The applicant is seeking a certificate of proposed lawful development for a rear dormer, 3no front rooflights and relocation of soil and vent pipe.

- The dormer will be considered under **Class B**;
- The 3no front. And 3no. rear rooflights will be considered under **Class C**. and,
- The soil and vent pipe will be considered under **Class G**.

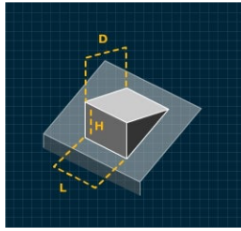
Permitted development

B. The enlargement of a dwellinghouse consisting of an addition or alteration to its roof.

Development not permitted

Paragraph	Complies
B.1 (a) permission to use the dwellinghouse as a dwellinghouse has been granted only by virtue of Class G,M, MA, N, P, PA or Q of Part 3 of this Schedule (changes of use);	N/A
B.1 (b) any part of the dwellinghouse would, as a result of the works, exceed the height of the highest part of the existing roof;	Yes
B.1 (c) any part of the dwellinghouse would, as a result of the works, extend beyond the plane of any existing roof slope which forms the principal elevation of the dwellinghouse and fronts a highway;	Yes
B.1 (d) the cubic content of the resulting roof space would exceed the cubic content of the original roof space by more than—	
(i) 40 cubic metres in the case of a terrace house, or	N/A
(ii) 50 cubic metres in any other case;	Yes
Explanation	

Dormer window — flat roof



Height (metres)

2

Depth (metres)

3.542

Length (metres)

5.15

Total Volume:

18.24

Calculate Volume

Reset

include— B.1 (e) it would consist of or

(i) the construction or provision of a veranda, balcony or raised platform, or

Yes

(ii) the installation, alteration or replacement of a chimney, flue or soil and vent pipe

Yes

B.1 (f) the dwellinghouse is on article 2(3) land.; or

Yes

B.1 (g) the dwellinghouse is built under Part 20 of this Schedule (construction of new dwellinghouses).; or

N/A

B.1 (h) the existing dwellinghouse has been enlarged in reliance on the permission granted by Class AA (enlargement of a dwellinghouse by construction of additional storeys).

N/A

B.2 (a) the materials used in any exterior work must be of a similar appearance to those used in the construction of the exterior of the existing dwellinghouse;

Yes

B.2 (b) the enlargement must be constructed so that—

(i) other than in the case of a hip-to-gable enlargement or an enlargement which joins the original roof to the roof of a rear or side extension—

Yes

(aa) the eaves of the original roof are maintained or reinstated; and

Yes

(bb) the edge of the enlargement closest to the eaves of the original roof is, so far as practicable, not less than 0.2 metres from the eaves, measured along the roof slope from the outside edge of the eaves; and

Yes

(ii) other than in the case of an enlargement which joins the original roof to the roof of a rear or side extension, no part of the enlargement extends beyond the outside face of any external wall of the original dwellinghouse; and	Yes
B.2 (c) any window inserted on a wall or roof slope forming a side elevation of the dwellinghouse must be— (i) obscure-glazed, and (ii) non-opening unless the parts of the window which can be opened are more than 1.7 metres above the floor of the room in which the window is installed.	Yes

Interpretation of Class B

B.3 For the purposes of Class B, “resulting roof space” means the roof space as enlarged, taking into account any enlargement to the original roof space, whether permitted by this Class or not.

B.4. For the purposes of paragraph B.2(b)(ii)—

- (a) roof tiles, guttering, fascias, barge boards and other minor roof details overhanging the external wall of the original dwellinghouse are not to be considered part of the enlargement; and
- (b) “rear or side extension” includes an original part of, or a subsequent extension of, the dwellinghouse that extends from the rear or side of the principal part of the original dwellinghouse.

Class C –other alterations to the roof of a dwellinghouse

Permitted development

C. Any other alteration to the roof of a dwellinghouse.

Development not permitted

Paragraph	Complies
C.1 Development is not permitted by Class C if— (a) permission to use the dwellinghouse as a dwellinghouse has been granted only by virtue of Class G, M, MA, N, P, PA or Q of Part 3 of this Schedule (changes of use);	Yes
C.1 (b) the alteration would protrude more than 0.15 metres beyond the plane of the slope of the original roof when measured from the perpendicular with the external surface of the original roof;	Yes
C.1 (c) it would result in the highest part of the alteration being higher than the highest part of the original roof; or	Yes
C.1 (d) it would consist of or include—	

(i) the installation, alteration or replacement of a chimney, flue or soil and vent pipe, or	Yes.
(ii) the installation, alteration or replacement of solar photovoltaics or solar thermal equipment.; or	Yes
C.1 (e) the dwellinghouse is built under Part 20 of this Schedule (construction of new dwellinghouses).	N/A
Conditions	
C.2 Development is permitted by Class C subject to the condition that any window located on a roof slope forming a side elevation of the dwellinghouse must be—	
(a) obscure-glazed; and	N/A
(b) non-opening unless the parts of the window which can be opened are more than 1.7 metres above the floor of the room in which the window is installed.	N/A

Class G –chimneys, flues etc on a dwellinghouse

Permitted development

G. The installation, alteration or replacement of a chimney, flue or soil and vent pipe on a dwellinghouse.

Development not permitted

Paragraph	Complies
G.1 Development is not permitted by Class G if— (a) permission to use the dwellinghouse as a dwellinghouse has been granted only by virtue of Class G, M, MA, N, P, PA or Q of Part 3 of this Schedule (changes of use);	Yes
G.1 (b) the height of the chimney, flue or soil and vent pipe would exceed the highest part of the roof by 1 metre or more;	Yes
G.1 (c) in the case of a dwellinghouse on article 2(3) land, the chimney, flue or soil and vent pipe would be installed on a wall or roof slope which—	
(i) fronts a highway, and	Yes
(ii) forms either the principal elevation or a side elevation of the dwellinghouse.; or	Yes.
G.1 (d) the dwellinghouse is built under Part 20 of this Schedule (construction of new dwellinghouses).	N/A

Conclusion

Proposal	Complies with relevant Class
The proposed dormer was considered under Class B;	Yes
The proposed 3no front. And 3no. rear rooflights (6 in total) was considered under Class C; and,	Yes
The soil vent pipe was considered under Class G.	Yes

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Other Legislative Requirements

Equality Act 2010

Section 149 (Public Sector Equality Duty) of the Equality Act 2010 requires due regard to the need to: Eliminate unlawful discrimination, harassment and victimisation and other conduct prohibited by the Act and; Advance equality of opportunity between persons who share a protected characteristic and persons who do not share it. The Equality Duty does not impose a legal requirement to conduct an Equality Impact Assessment. Compliance with the Equality Duty involves consciously thinking about the aims of the Equality Duty as part of the process of decision-making.

Human Rights Act 1998 considerations

This application needs to be considered against the provisions of the Human Rights Act 1998. Under Article 6, the applicants (and those third parties, including local residents, who have made representations) have a right to a fair hearing and to this end the local planning authority must give full consideration to their comments.

Protocol 1 Article 1, and Article 8 where appropriate, confer(s) a right of respect for a person's home, other land and business assets. In taking account of all material considerations, including Council policy as set out in the Core Strategy and saved policies of the Unitary Development Plan, the Director of Planning, Building Control & Licensing has concluded that some rights conferred by these articles on the applicant(s)/objector(s)/resident(s) and other occupiers and owners of nearby land that might be affected may be interfered with but that that interference is in accordance with the law and justified by being in the public interest and on the basis of the planning merits of the development proposal. She believes that any restriction on these rights posed by the recommendation given is proportionate to the wider benefits of and that such a decision falls within the margin of discretion afforded to the Council under the Town and Country Planning Acts.

Recommendation: Grant

Condition(s) to be attached to decision for approval OR Reasons for recommendation to refuse

1) Grant Part A on the basis that the proposed rear dormer as detailed on the submitted drawings 21.078.203 P1, 21.078.302 P1 and 21.078.402 P2 does constitute permitted development and is in accordance with Part 1, Schedule 2, Class B of the Town and Country (General Permitted Development) Order 2015 (as amended).

2) Grant Part B on the basis that the 6no.rooflights as shown on the submitted drawings 21.078.203 P1, 21.078.302 P1 and 21.078.402 P2 constitutes permitted development in accordance with Part 1, Schedule 2, Class C of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 (as amended).

3) Grant Part C on the basis that the soil and vent pipe as shown on the submitted drawings 21.078.203 P1, 21.078.302 P1 and 21.078.402 P2 constitutes permitted development in accordance with Part 1, Schedule 2, Class G of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 (as amended).

Appendix 1 – List of consultees & neighbours notified

Appendix 2 – Planning constraints

Article 4 Direction - Removal Of PD Rights Change Of Use From Class C3 To Class C4

Aircraft Safeguarding Zone - Aircraft Safeguarding Zone - All Exceeding 90M

Susceptible to Surf Water Flood (Less) -

Area Team Boundary - Name: SOUTH AREA