

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
			23cm x 12cm x 9cm), laid in an English Garden Wall bond with cement				
255	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, machine-made redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in an English Garden Wall bond with a light-brownish-grey sandy mortar with occasional lime inclusions	37.1	0.62-1	0.32	1
256	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, machine-made redbrick wall repair (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a brownish-grey sandy mortar with occasional lime inclusions	37.1	0.11	0.35	3
257	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, mixed handmade, wire-cut and machine-made redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 22cm x 12cm x 9cm), laid in a mixed stretcher and English Garden Wall bond with a greyish-brown sandy mortar	5.8	0.25	0.25	?
258	B	Masonry	East-west aligned, wire-cut redbrick fireplace (Avg brick size: 24cm x 12cm x 8cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a cemented, mid-greyish-brown, sandy mortar with occasional lime and charcoal inclusions	1.2	1.24	0.34	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
259	B	Masonry	East-west aligned, wire-cut redbrick fireplace (Avg brick size: 24cm x 12cm x 8cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a cemented, mid-greyish-brown, sandy mortar with occasional lime and charcoal inclusions	1.2	1.24	0.34	3
260	B	Layer	Firable, dark-brownish-black, silty, sandy cinder material with frequent small to medium brick fragment and small pebble inclusions throughout	15.4	11.05	-	1b
261	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west/ north-west to south-east aligned, mixed handmade, machine-made, wire-cut and frogged redbrick dividing walls of dwellings (Avg brick size: 22cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a mix of English Garden Wall and stretcher bonds with a friable, brownish-grey sandy mortar	NE-SW: 2.7 NW-SE: 5.55-10.8	NE-SW: 0.35 NW-SE: 0.11	NE-SW: 0.25 NW-SE: 0.35-0.42	3
262	B	Masonry	Wire-cut and machine-made frogged redbrick fireplace (Avg brick size: 25cm x 13cm x 9cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a cemented, sandy mortar with occasional charcoal and lime inclusions	1.15	0.63	0.38	?
263	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, wire-cut redbrick dividing wall of dwelling (rooms 1 + 2) (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a	1.39	0.11	0.49	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
			stretcher bond with a dark-greyish-brown sandy mortar with occasional charcoal and lime inclusions				
264	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, wire-cut redbrick dividing wall of dwelling (rooms 3 + 4) (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a dark-greyish-brown sandy mortar with occasional lime and charcoal inclusions	1.75	0.11	0.46	?
265	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, handmade and wire-cut redbrick fireplace (Avg brick size: 21cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a cemented, sandy-lime mortar	1.07	0.13	0.2	3
266	B	Masonry	Fairface, stone flagged floor surface (Max. flag size: 51cm x 60cm x 8cm), bonded with a sandy mortar	-	-	-	1b
267	B	Masonry	East to west aligned, handmade and wire-cut redbrick and roughly-hewn stone flag fireplace (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7cm; Avg flag size: 57cm x 78cm x unobserved depth). The bricks in the fireplace were laid predominantly in a stretcher bond excluding the sides of the fireplace where bricks were laid in an irregular	1.03	1.23	0.24	3

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
			bond. The bricks were bonded with a mid-brown sandy mortar				
268	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, zig-zag-shaped, wire-cut redbrick and stone flag fireplace (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a brown sandy-lime mortar	0.98	0.41	0.15	?
269	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 22cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, light-grey gritty mortar	22.9	0.82	0.68	1
270	B	Metal Pillar	Large, circular metal pillar set into stone flags [266] with a sandy-lime mortar	0.46	0.53	0.12	?
271	B	Metal Pillar	Large, circular iron pillar base set into large, roughly-hewn stone flag	0.9	0.62	0.28	1
272	B	Metal Pillar	Large, circular iron pillar base set into large, roughly-hewn stone flag	1.06	0.79	0.27	?
273	B	Metal Pillar	Large, circular iron pillar base set into large, roughly-hewn stone flag	0.88	0.76	0.18	?
274	B	Masonry	Fairface, stone flag sill or step in wall [269] (Flag size: 23-26cm x 15-26cm x 4-5cm), bonded with a sandy-lime mortar	1.7	0.27	0.05	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
275	B	Masonry	Fairface, York stone flag stanchion/pillar base of balcony	0.72	0.55	0.3	3
276	B	Metal Pillar	Fairface, York stone flag stanchion/pillar base of balcony	-	-	-	
277	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west/north-west to south-east aligned, T-shaped, redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 24cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a mid to light brown sandy mortar with occasional charcoal and small stone inclusions	NW-SE: 3.1 NE-SW: 4.45	0.11	0.28	3
VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID
279	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, handmade redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 21.5cm x 11cm x 8cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, mid-brownish-grey mortar	2.12	0.23	0.18	?
280	B	Masonry	Roughly-hewn, stone flag floor setting for metal pillar base	0.93	0.61	At least 0.03	?
281	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, irregular-shaped, handmade redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 23.2cm x 11cm x 7.5cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, mid-brownish-grey mortar	1.55	Max. 0.62	0.15	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
282	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 22cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, mid0-greyish-brown mortar	3.89	0.11	0.23	?
283	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, handmade redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 22.5cm x 11cm x 7.5cm), laid in uneven stretcher courses with a friable, mid-brownish-grey mortar	2.56	0.23	0.25	?
284	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, machine-made redbrick wall with occasional smaller, recycled, earlier redbrick (Avg brick size: 16cm x 11cm x 7.5cm), laid in an English bond with a mixed white sandy-lime mortar with occasional lime inclusions and black sandy mortar	10.76	0.11	0.72	?
285	B	Metal Pillar	Large, circular iron pillar base set into York stone flag (Flag size: 88cm x 31cm x 5cm; Iron pillar size: 46cm x 45cm x 14cm), bonded with a whiteish-grey sandy mortar	0.88	0.31	0.19	?
286	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, machine-made redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 24cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid on bed with a light-brownish-grey, sandy mortar with occasional lime inclusions	3.34	0.11	0.07	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
287	B	Metal Pillar	Large, circular metal pillar base set into York stone flag, bonded with a whiteish-grey sandy mortar	0.45	0.49	-	?
288	B	Metal Pillar	Large, circular metal pillar base set into York stone flag [289] with a compacted, mid-yellowish-grey mortar with occasional charcoal inclusions	0.46	0.44	0.1	?
289	B	Masonry	Fairface, York stone flag base for pillar [288], bonded with a compacted, mid-yellowish-grey mortar with occasional charcoal inclusions	0.8	0.8	0.07	?
290	B	Metal Pillar	Fairface, York stone flag stanchion/pillar base of balcony	-	-	-	?
291	B	Masonry	East to west aligned, wire-cut redbrick fireplace (Avg brick size: 23cm x 12cm x 9cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a grey-brown, sandy mortar with occasional lime and charcoal inclusions	1.14	1.24	Unobserved	?
292	B	Masonry	North to south aligned, wire-cut redbrick fireplace (Avg brick size: 24cm x 13cm x 8cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a mid-greyish-brown sandy mortar with occasional lime and charcoal inclusions	0.83	1.31	Unobserved	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
293	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, fairface, sandstone flag floor surface fronting building on Jersey Street (Avg flag size: 45cm x 36-71cm x 4-6cm), laid in an ashlar bond onto (260)	6.74	0.45	0.04-0.06	?
294	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, handmade and wire-cut redbrick dividing wall of dwellings (rooms 9 + 11) (Avg brick size: 24cm x 13cm), laid on bed with a light-greyish-brown sandy-lime mortar	5.9	0.24	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
295	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, wire-cut redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a mid-brown sandy mortar	2.78	0.23	0.14	?
296	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west running handmade and wire-cut redbrick dividing wall of dwellings (room 9 + 10, 11 + 12) (Avg brick size: 24cm x 12cm x 8cm), laid in a on bed with a sandy-lime mortar	10.9	0.12	0.14	?
297	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, handmade and wire-cut redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 24cm x 12cm x 8cm), laid on bed with a sandy-lime mortar	2.7	0.24	0.08	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
298	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, redbrick dividing wall of dwellings (rooms 11 + 12) (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7.7cm), laid on bed with a light-grey friable gritty mortar	1.45	0.11	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
299	B	Masonry	North to south aligned, redbrick fireplace (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7.7cm), laid on bed with a light-grey friable gritty mortar	1.35	0.8	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2000	B	Masonry	East to west aligned, redbrick fireplace (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7.7cm), laid on bed with a light-grey friable gritty mortar	1.24	0.9	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2001	B	Metal Pillar	Large, cast-iron, circular pillar	0.25	0.25	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2002	B	Deposit	Concrete floor surface (room 11)	2.81	2.05	0.2	?
2003	B	Deposit	Concrete floor surface (room 13)	3.18	1.21	0.25	?
2004	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade redbrick dividing wall of dwellings (rooms 12 + 13) (Avg brick size: 23cm x 10.5cm x 7.5cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, mid-blackish-brown sandy-silt mortar	5.39	1.05	At least 0.4	?
2005	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade redbrick dividing wall of dwellings (rooms 11 + 13) (Avg brick size: 22.7cm x 11.1cm x 8cm),	5.53	0.11	At least 0.8	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
			laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, mid-blackish-brown sandy-silt mortar				
2006	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, wire-cut redbrick dividing wall of dwellings (room 13 + corridor), laid predominantly in a stretcher bond, excluding the south-western end which is laid in a header bond.	-	-	-	?
2007	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, machine-made redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a header bond with a whiteish-brown sandy mortar	1.18	0.11	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2008	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, machine-made redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a brownish-grey sandy mortar	3.13	0.23	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2009	B	Drain	Ceramic drainpipe with iron cap in floor surface [293] (Drain size: 32cm x 47cm x at least 60cm; Iron cap size: 21cm x 32cm x 1cm)	0.47	0.32	0.6	?
2010	B	Deposit	Modern concrete foundation of wall	21.5	0.7	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2011	B	Metal Pillar	Fairface, York stone flag stanchion/pillar base of balcony	-	-	-	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
2012	B	Masonry	East to west aligned, handmade redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 24cm x 12 x 7cm), laid on bed with a lime mortar. The wall is split into two sections. The western section was slightly curved at its west-end to the south (possibly shifted during excavation)	West section: At least 0.75 East section: At least 1.1	0.12	0.07	?
2013	B	Drain/Manhole	2 x squared, modern, frogged redbrick manholes/drains	West manhole/drain: 0.95 East manhole/drain: 1	West manhole/drain: 1.3 East manhole/drain: 1.25	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2014	B	Deposit	Early 20 th -century concrete floor surface	1.5	1.01	At least 0.02	?
2015	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid on bed with a light-grey friable gritty mortar	3.71	0.11	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2016	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid on bed with no surviving bonding material observed	5.3	0.11	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2017	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west/north-west to south-east aligned, redbrick wall (Avg brick size:	NE section: 1.6	0.23	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
			23cm x 11cm x 7cm) split into two sections (1 x L-shaped, 1 x linear) forming the south-east corner of room. The bricks were laid on bed with no surviving bonding material observed	SW section: 0.3			
2018	B	Masonry	North-north-west to south-south-east aligned, roughly-triangular, redbrick fireplace (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7cm). The fireplace was constituted of complete and halved redbricks, laid on bed with a light-grey gritty mortar	1.4	0.79	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2019	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, handmade redbrick partial dividing wall of dwellings (room 14 + 15) (Avg brick size: 24cm x 12cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a white lime mortar	1.7	0.24	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2020	B	Deposit	Grey concrete floor surface with small white fabric inclusions and damaged edges. The floor was blackened around fireplace [2015]	7.35	2.5	0.025	?
2021	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade redbrick dividing wall of dwellings (rooms 14 + 16) (Avg brick size: 24cm x 12cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a white lime mortar	1.5	0.24	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2022	B	Masonry	East to west aligned, handmade redbrick fireplace (room 16) (Avg brick size: 24cm x	1.64	0.5	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
			12cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a white lime mortar				
2023	B	Masonry	Linear line of four redbrick buttresses, window recesses with bullnose brick corners (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid on bed with a light-grey friable gritty mortar. The buttresses are spaced out by 1.45m to the south-west, 1.45m in the centre and 1.62m to the north-east	SW-most: 1.4 SW-centre: 1.27 NE-centre: 1.25 NE-most: 1	0.85	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	1
2024	B	Masonry	Linear redbrick dividing wall of dwellings (rooms 16 + 17)	-	-	-	?
2025	B	Masonry	North to south aligned redbrick fireplace	1.22	0.56	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2026	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, fairface, York stone flag drain (Flag size: 72cm x 90cm x 4cm)	4.75	0.65	0.32	?
2027	B	Deposit	Mid-grey concrete floor surface	11	3.9	0.3	?
2028	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, handmade redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 23.3cm x 1.05cm x 8cm), laid in a mixed stretcher and header bond (two courses high - one course of each pattern) with a friable, dark-greyish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	2.6	0.23	At least 0.15	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
2029	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade redbrick dividing wall of dwellings (rooms 16 + 17, 18 +19) (Avg brick size: 22.8cm x 10.8cm x 8cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, mid-greyish-brown, silty-sand mortar	7.6	0.115	0.086	?
2030	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade redbrick dividing wall of dwellings (rooms 14 + 15, 16 +17) (Avg brick size: 23.5cm x 10.6cm x 8cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, mid-greyish-brown, silty-sand mortar	5.68	0.11	At least 0.09	?
2031	B	Masonry	North to south aligned, handmade redbrick fireplace (room 19) (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7.2cm), laid in a stretcher bond with uneven courses, with a mid-greyish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	1.72	0.48	At least 0.11	?
2032	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, handmade redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 22.5cm x 10cm x 7.8cm), laid in a stretcher bond with afriable, mid-greyish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	1.2	0.11	At least 0.08	?
2033	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, handmade redbrick dividing wall of dwellings (rooms 18 + 19) (Avg brick size: 22.5cm x 10.7cm x 7.4cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, mid-greyish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	1.78	0.11	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
2034	B	Deposit	Cement floor surface	7	2.7	0.03	3
2035	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade redbrick dividing wall of dwellings (rooms 18 + 19, 20 + 21) (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 8cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, mid-greyish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	10.07	0.12	At least 0.08	?
2036	B	Masonry	North to south aligned, handmade redbrick fireplace (room 21) (Avg brick size: 22.7cm x 11cm x 7.6cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, mid-greyish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	1.46	0.48	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2037	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 22.8cm x 11cm x 8cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, mid-greyish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	1.25	0.12	At least 0.08	?
2038	A	Deposit	Concrete floor	6.85	2.78	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2039	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, handmade redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 22.5cm x 10.8cm x 8cm), laid on bed with a friable, mid-brownish-grey, sandy-silty mortar	2.6	0.27	0.48	?
2043	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, fairface, sandstone flag floor surface (Avg flag size: 72cm x 90cm x unobserved depth), laid in an	At least 6.85	1	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
			ashlar bond with no bonding material observed				
2044	B	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, sandstone sett/cobble surface (Avg sett size: 11cm x 9cm x 11cm)	8	0.27	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2046	B	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 22.5cm x 11.1cm x 8cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, mid-greyish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	4.37	0.12	At least 0.08	?
2048	B	Cut	Curvi-linear construction cut of modern drainpipe (predominantly orientated north-east to south-west, excluding north-west end which turns, becoming orientated east to west).	At least 16.4	2.2	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	4
2049	B	Deposit	Dark-blackish-brown, friable, silty-loam deposit with frequent, small to medium, burned industrial waste (slag, clinker) and stone inclusions throughout	At least 16.4	2.2	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	4
2051	B	Masonry	Triangular redbrick fireplace (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid predominantly in a stretcher bond with some halved bricks, bonded with a light-grey, friable gritty mortar	1.4	0.8	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2052	A	Masonry	Large, fairface, stone, rectangular block washhouse structure (Block size: 110cm x	4.45	2.66	0.72	3

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
			75cm x 72cm), laid in a large rectangular structure, bonded with a friable, dark-blackish-brown, sandy-silt mortar				
2053	A	Masonry	East to west aligned, fairface stone flag and redbrick drain (Avg brick size: 22.5cm x 11cm x 8cm; Avg flag size: 65cm x 55cm x 20cm), with bricks laid in uneven header and stretcher courses with a friable, sandy-lime mortar (Second context sheet with different info)	3.27	0.75	0.4	2
2054	A	Masonry	U-shaped, handmade redbrick (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7.5cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a yellowish-white sandy mortar	4.49-7.72	5.28	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	2
2055							?
2056	A	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, fairface, sandstone sett surface (Avg sett size: 21cm x 18cm x 10cm), laid in regular courses	9.07	5	0.41	3
2057	A	Drain	North to south aligned, brown, salt-glazed ceramic drainpipe	At least 1.9	0.19	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	3
2058	A	Cut	Linear, north to south aligned, construction cut for drain (2057)	At least 1.9	0.34	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	3
2059	A	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, fairface, sandstone flag surface (Avg flag size: 42cm x	7.43	2.9	0.16	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
			34cm x 17cm), laid in an ashlar bond onto deposit (2069)				
2060	A	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, handmade redbrick floor surface (Avg brick size: 24cm x 12cm x 8cm), laid on edge, bonded with a sandy-lime mortar	4.45	1.35	0.08	?
2061	A	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, fairface, sandstone flag drain capping (Avg flag size: 56-106cm x 38-94cm x unobserved depth), laid in an ashlar bond	5.85	1	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2062	A	Drain	North-east to south-west aligned, brown, slat-glazed ceramic drainpipe	0.31	0.4	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2063	A	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, handmade redbrick external mill wall (Avg brick size: 24cm x 12cm x 8cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a sandy-lime mortar	11.4	0.62	0.58	1a
2064	A	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, roughface sandstone and redbrick capping of wall [2054] (Avg brick size: 23.1cm x 11cm x 7cm), with bricks laid in a stretcher bond. The capping was bonded with a friable, dark-greyish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	4	1.35	0.08	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
2065	A	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, roughface, stone flag and cobble surface (Avg flag size: 69cm x 62cm x 3cm; Avg cobble size: 25cm x 25cm x unobserved depth), laid in even courses with a friable, cark-blackish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	4.05	0.91	0.15	?
2066	A	Masonry	Handmade redbrick surface (some heat-affected bricks) (Avg brick size: 22.5cm x 11.2cm x unobserved depth), laid in fairly-even courses with a friable, dark-brownish-black cinder bonding material	8.84	7.27	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	2
2067	A	Masonry	Fairface, stone flag floor surface (Avg flag size: 60cm x 45cm x 30cm), bonded with a friable, dark-blackish-brown, cinder bonding material	5.3	2.6	0.8	?
2068	A	Wood	Linear, east-north-east to west-north-west aligned, wooden plank feature	1	0.12	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2069	A	Deposit	Purplish-black, friable/loose clinker material with frequent coal and burned industrial waste debris inclusions throughout	?	?	0.2	?
2070	A	Masonry	Handmade redbrick floor surface (Avg brick size: 24cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid on bed with a dark sandy mortar	4.4	1.6	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	3

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
2071	A	Deposit	Purplish-black friable/loose clinker material with occasional patches of dark brown silty-loam material. The deposit had frequent coal and burned industrial waste debris inclusions throughout	?	?	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2072	A	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, squared stone block wall (Avg block size: 31cm x 18cm x 10cm), laid in uneven courses with a friable, dark-blackish-grey, sandy-silt mortar	2.04	0.68	0.2	?
2073	A	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade redbrick external mill wall (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7.5cm), laid in an English Garden Wall bond with a friable, sandy-lime mortar	4.69	0.56	0.4	1
2074	A	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, redbrick and firebrick wall (Avg brick size: 24cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a light-yellowish-grey lime mortar	1.56	0.24-0.35	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2075	A	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, sandstone flag and sett surface (Avg sett size: 24cm x 26cm x 19cm; Avg flag size: 82cm x 46cm x 8cm), laid in an ashlar bond/even courses	?	4.9	0.05-0.19	3

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
2076	A	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, handmade redbrick floor surface (Avg brick size: 24cm x 12cm x 8cm), laid on bed	1.8	0.9	0.09	?
2077	A	Masonry	Linear, north-west to south-east aligned, fairface, yellow sandstone wall	9.7	0.35	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	1
2078	A	Masonry	North-east to south-west/north-west to south-east aligned, L-shaped, handmade redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 24cm x 12cm x 8cm), laid on bed with a sandy-lime mortar	2.5	0.9	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2079	A	Masonry	Redbrick floor surface (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 8cm), laid on edge	1.8	1.7	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2080	A	Masonry	Fairface, yellow sandstone wall	1.3	1	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2081	A	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade redbrick buttress (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 8cm), laid in a mixed header and stretcher bond with a friable, dark-greyish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	0.8	0.6	0.08	?
2082	A	Masonry	Handmade redbrick floor surface (some heat-affected bricks) (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 8cm), laid in uneven courses of predominantly a stretcher bond with an occasional header brick. The surface is	5.25	3.6	0.08	2b

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
			bonded with a friable, mid-greyish-brown mortar				
2083	A	Masonry	Fairface, stone flag surface (Avg flag size: 40cm x 35cm x unobserved depth), bonded with a friable, mid-greyish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	1.1	0.8	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2084	A	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade heat-affected redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 7.5cm), laid in a header bond with a friable, sandy-lime mortar	2.1	0.23	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	2
2085	A	Manhole	Squared, handmade redbrick manhole (Avg brick size: 24cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a blackish-grey sandy mortar	1.5	1.4	At least 0.07	2
2086	A	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, redbrick boiler bed floor surface (Avg brick size: 23cm x 12cm x unobserved depth), laid on bed	2.8	0.95	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	2
2087	A	Deposit	Cement floor surface	0.8	0.7	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2088	A	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade redbrick and firebrick (Avg brick size: 24cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in an irregular pattern with a cemented, lime mortar	2	1.1	At least 0.07	2

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
2089	A	Masonry	Fairface, sandstone flags (Max. flag size: 64cm x 123cm x 5cm)	3.28	1.15	At least 0.05	?
2090	A	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 24cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a light-yellowish-grey, lime mortar with occasional small stone and ash inclusions	7.97	0.75	At least 0.07	1
2091	A	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, wire-cut redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 24cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a lime mortar	0.8	0.24	At least 0.07	?
2092	A	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, wire-cut redbrick wall with a doorway (Avg brick size: 24cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a sandy mortar	2.8	0.24	At least 0.21	?
2093	A	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, roughly T-shaped, handmade redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 24cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a light-greyish-white lime mortar	1	0.8	At least 0.07	?
2094	A	Masonry	Large, fairface, stone (possibly granite), rectangular engine bed with 4 x equally-spaced drilled holes with iron bars/bolts protruding from them	2.4	2.2	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	1

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
2095	A	Deposit	Concrete/cement floor surface	3.9	2.09	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2096	A	Masonry	East to west aligned, triangular redbrick fireplace (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 8cm), laid on bed with a light-grey, friable, gritty mortar	1.4	-	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	3
2097	A	Deposit	North-west to south-east aligned, rectangular, concrete engine/boiler bed with two circular holes for machine-fittings	1.92	0.83	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	1a
2098	A	Deposit	Concrete floor surface	1.82	4.25	0.03	?
2099	A	Masonry	North-east to south-west aligned, handmade redbrick wall (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x unobserved depth), laid in header bond with a friable, mid-greyish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	4.25	0.23	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2100	A	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade redbrick (Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x 8cm), laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, mid-greyish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	8.1	0.22	At least 0.24	1
2101	A	Deposit	Concrete surface	1.8	1.06	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2102	A	Deposit	Concrete surface	6.45	1.68	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?

Context No.	Area	Type	Description	Length (m)	Width (m)	Depth (m)	Phase
2103	A	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, handmade redbrick wall 9Avg brick size: 23cm x 11cm x unobserved depth), laid in a stretcher bond with a friable, mid-greyish-brown, sandy-silt mortar	4.15	0.11	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?
2104	A	Masonry	North-west to south-east aligned, redbrick wall 9Avg brick size: 24cm x 11cm x 7cm), laid in a header bond with a lime mortar	2.25	0.25	Unobserved (Only seen in plan)	?

APPENDIX 2: FINDS REPORT

The Finds Evidence

Introduction

A small artefactual assemblage comprising 12 pottery fragments, weighing 1947.4g was recovered from a single deposit during the excavations at Jersey Wharf, Ancoats, Greater Manchester. The pottery mainly comprises dark glazed coarse ware perhaps dating from as early as the later 17th/early 18th to early 19th century, and individual fragments of unglazed redware and refined white earthenware. The aim of the finds report is to describe and quantify the material evidence recovered, along with some chronological interpretation, relating it as far as possible to other known finds from the same site or area, in line with Chartered Institute for Archaeologists (CIfA) guidelines (2022).

Methodology

The examination of the artefactual assemblage was carried out in accordance with the guidelines set out by Historic England in MoRPHE (2015) and Chartered Institute for Archaeologists Universal guidance for archaeological excavation, with particular reference to part 3 concerning project execution (2023), Standard and guidance for the collection, documentation, conservation and research of archaeological materials (2014, updated 2020) and Standard and guidance for the creation, compilation, transfer and deposition of archaeological archives (2014, updated 2020). The pottery was examined with reference to A Standard for Pottery Studies in Archaeology (Barclay et al 2016).

Pottery comprises the only finds recovered during the excavation. The finds were examined in full, with observations supplemented by the finds records generated during the course of the fieldwork. The finds were categorised according to type and class and have been entered onto a database in order to prepare an archive catalogue. They have been given a unique accession number (Finds Number/FN) and digitally photographed. Full details of all recovered material reside within the project archive held at Salford Archaeology.

The pottery

Twelve pottery fragments, weighing 1947.4g, were recovered from a single context in Phase 1. Deposit (228). The deposit represented the back fill of a construction cut for wall (229), which is depicted Banks' 1831 map (see Figure [excavated remains superimposed onto Banks' map]). Dark glazed coarse ware comprised the majority of the assemblage, with single fragments of refined white earthenware and un-glazed redware also being retrieved.

Little can be said of the white earthen (see catalogue below for description) other than it broadly dates to the 19th or 20th century (FN02). Unglazed red earthenware is a long-lived type that can date as early as the 17th, continuing through to the present day in the form of flowerpots. FN01 could be a plant potholder or have some unidentified domestic use (FN01).

Dark glazed earthenware forms identified consisted of pancheons/large bowls (FN03a and 4a) and a rounded jar with a horizontal side or lug handle (FN03b), with the remaining fragments being bases of unidentified forms and body sherds.



Plate A2.1: Unglazed red ware shallow bowl, FN01



Plate A2.2: Pancheon rim (late 17th-early/mid-18th century), FN03a



Plate A2.3: Pancheon rim (mid to late 18th-early 19th century), FN04a

Catalogue:

- FN01: Unglazed redware shallow dish with out-turned rim (diam 140mm) and slightly splayed base. Plate A2.1.
- FN02: Refined white earthenware base, unidentified form.
- FN03a: Flanged or bifid pancheon rim (440mm in diameter). Soft pale pink fabric with orange slip (both sides) and thinly applied brown glaze internally only, rim unglazed (late 17th-early/mid-18th century; see Philpott 1985, 87). Plate A2.2.
- FN03b: Rounded jar with bevelled rim (200mm diameter) and horizontal side or lug handle. Hard orangish-red fabric with thickly and evenly applied dark brown glazed both externally and internally.
- FN03c: Basal angle, with dark orange slip externally, dark brown glaze internally and salmon pink hard fabric.
- FN03d: Four body sherds, with hard dark orange fabric and thickly and evenly applied dark brown glaze.
- FN04a: Flanged or bifid pancheon rim (510mm in diameter), plus non joining body sherd from the same vessel. Pale orange fabric with lighter streaking, reddish orange slip and thick, evenly applied lustrous dark brown glaze (mid to late 18th-early 19th century; see Philpott 1985, 85-88). Plate A2.3.
- FN04b: Base with knife trimming in a pale pink fabric with darker slip and brown abraded flaking glaze.

Discussion

An examination of dark glazed black ware from excavations in South Castle Street, Liverpool where a large assemblage of well stratified material was recovered has similarities in terms of fabric, glazing and rim shapes (Philpott 1985, 86, 98, fig 34) to the Jersey Wharf material. Chronologically, the more thinly applied glaze noted on the rim of pancheon (FN3a) is likely to be earlier (late 17th-early/mid-18th), whilst FN04a with thickly applied lustrous dark brown glaze may date to the mid to late 18th-early 19th century.

The fill of the construction cut for wall 229 was believed to have been constructed in the 1820/30s. It would appear likely the pottery recovered from was residual in this

context, and comprises material disposed of from the surrounding streets and properties before the mills were constructed on the site. However, as the pottery was divorced from its original context it would seem unlikely that further detailed study of the pottery would add significantly to the interpretation of the site. As the material has been fully recorded retention is not recommended.

References:

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