

Important – Planning permission & notices of consent

Compliance with conditions

- Your planning approval or consent is attached. It will contain conditions that you must comply with.
- Please read the conditions and understand their requirements and restrictions, for example submission and approval of details or measures to protect trees.
- Some conditions will require action before you start development and it is imperative that you seek to have these discharged before any work commences.
- Whilst every effort has been made to group conditions logically, it is your responsibility to ensure that you are aware of the requirements and/or restrictions of all conditions.
- If you fail to comply with the conditions this may result in a breach of planning control and this may lead to enforcement action.
- Failure to comply with conditions may also result in the development not being lawful.
- It is in your interests to demonstrate that conditions have been complied with. Failure to do so may cause difficulties if the property is sold or transferred.
- A fee is payable for each request to discharge conditions.
- For advice on any of these matters, please contact Planning, Manchester City Council, PO Box 532, Town Hall, Manchester M60 2LA or email planning@manchester.gov.uk

Town & Country Planning Act 1990 (as amended)

Planning Permission

Applicant

Samantha Hadland
Threadneedle Curtis Ltd
Cannon Place
78 Cannon Street
London
EC4N 6AG

Agent (if used)

Mrs Emily Davies
Avison Young
Norfolk House
7 Norfolk Street
Manchester
M2 1DW

Part 1 – Particulars of the application/development

Proposal: Erection of a terrace of three Class B8 warehouse units (7,845m² gross internal floor area) with associated parking, access and landscaping, following demolition of existing building.

Location: Building 401 , Avro Way, Manchester, M90 5XR

Date of application: 11 October 2021

Application number: 131892/FO/2021

Part 2 – Particulars of decision

Manchester City Council gives notice that the development referred to in Part 1 has been **Approved** in accordance with the application and plans submitted subject to the condition(s) listed below (if any).

Article 35 Declaration

Officers have worked with the applicant in a positive and proactive manner to resolve any matters arising in relation to dealing with the planning application.

Condition(s) attached to this decision

1) The development must be begun not later than the expiration of three years beginning with the date of this permission.

Reason - Required to be imposed pursuant to Section 91 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990.

2) The development hereby approved shall be carried out in accordance with the following drawings and documents:

All received on 11 October 2021:

- a) Site Location Plan - 020598-RPS-SI-XX-DR-A-0100 Rev P01
- b) Existing Site Plan - 020598-RPS-SI-XX-DR-A-0101Rev P01
- c) Existing Elevations - 020598-RPS-SI-XX-DR-A-0102 Rev P01
- d) Proposed Block Plan - 020598-RPS-SI-XX-DR-A-0110 Rev P02
- e) Proposed Elevations - 020598-RPS-SI-XX-DR-A-0111Rev P02
- f) Proposed Building Plan - 020598-RPS-SI-XX-DR-A-0112 Rev P01
- g) Site Sections - 020598-RPS-SI-XX-DR-A-0113 Rev P02
- h) Proposed Roof Layout - 020598-RPS-SI-XX-DR-A-0114 Rev P02
- i) Unit 1 Proposed Site Levels - 60663052-ACM-XX-XX-DR-C-06001
- j) Lighting Strategy (ref. MAG401-ACM-ZZ-XX-RP-LT-0001)

All received on 16 November 2021:

- a) Landscape Management Plan & Maintenance Schedule, ref. JSL-RPS-XX-EX-DR-RP-L-9005_P01
- b) Landscaping scheme, drawing nos. JSL4034-RPS-XX-EX-DR-L-9002 P01 and 9003 P01
- c) Quantified Tree and shrub palette, ref. JSL4034_RPS_XX_EX_DR_L_9004
- d) Tree Constraints Plan, drawing nos. 60663052-ACM-XX-XX-AB-TCP-001 P01, 002 P01, 003 P01 and 004 P01
- e) Tree Protection Plan, drawing nos. 60663052-ACM-XX-XX-AB-TTP-005 P01, 006 P01, 007 P01 and 008 P01
- f) Arboricultural Impact Assessment

All received on 18 January 2022:

- a) Dust Hazard Management Plan (demolition phase)
- b) Bird Hazard Management Plan (demolition phase)

All received on 20 January 2022:

- a) Construction Management Plan (demolition phase)

Reason - To ensure that the development is carried out in accordance with the approved plans. Pursuant to policies SP1, DM1 and DM2 of the Manchester Core Strategy.

3) Above-ground construction works shall not commence until samples and specifications of all materials, to be used in the external elevations have been submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority. Thereafter the development shall be carried out in accordance with those details.

Reason - To ensure that the appearance of the development is acceptable to the City Council as local planning authority in the interests of the visual amenity of the area within which the site is located, as specified in policies SP1 and DM1 of the Manchester Core Strategy.

4) No development, apart from demolition works, shall take place until surface water drainage works have been implemented in accordance with Non-Statutory Technical Standards for Sustainable Drainage Systems (March 2015) or any subsequent replacements national standards and details that have been submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as Local Planning Authority.

Reason - To promote sustainable development, secure proper drainage and to manage the risk of flooding and pollution, pursuant to the guidance contained within the NPPF and NPPG and policies EN08 and EN14 In the Manchester Core Strategy.

5) No development hereby permitted shall be occupied until details of the implementation, maintenance and management of the sustainable drainage scheme have been submitted to and approved by the local planning authority. The scheme shall be implemented and thereafter managed and maintained in accordance with the approved details. Those details shall include:

- a) Verification report providing photographic evidence of construction as per design drawings;
- b) As built construction drawings if different from design construction drawings;
- c) Management and maintenance plan for the lifetime of the development which shall include the arrangements for adoption by any public body or statutory undertaker, or any other arrangements to secure the operation of the sustainable drainage scheme throughout its lifetime.

Reason - To manage flooding and pollution and to ensure that a managing body is in place for the sustainable drainage system and there is funding and maintenance mechanism for the lifetime of the development, pursuant to the guidance contained within the NPPF and NPPG and policies EN08 and EN14 In the Manchester Core Strategy.

6) Foul and surface water shall be drained on separate systems.

Reason - To secure proper drainage and to manage the risk of flooding and pollution, pursuant to the guidance contained within the NPPF and NPPG and policies EN08 and EN14 In the Manchester Core Strategy.

7) Above-ground construction works shall not commence until details of the measures to be incorporated into the development (or phase thereof) to demonstrate how Secured by Design accreditation will be achieved have been submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority. The development shall only be carried out in accordance with these approved details. The development hereby approved shall not be occupied or used until the Council as local planning authority has acknowledged in writing that it has received written confirmation of a Secured by Design accreditation.

Reason - To reduce the risk of crime pursuant to policies SP1 and DM1 of the Manchester Core Strategy and to reflect the guidance contained in the National Planning Policy Framework.

8) In this condition "retained tree" means an existing tree, shrub or hedge which is to be as shown as retained on the following approved plans and particulars;

- 1) Tree Constraints Plan, drawing nos. 60663052-ACM-XX-XX-AB-TCP-001 P01, 002 P01, 003 P01 and 004 P01
- 2) Tree Protection Plan, drawing nos. 60663052-ACM-XX-XX-AB-TTP-005 P01, 006 P01, 007 P01 and 008 P01
- 3) Arboricultural Impact Assessment

and paragraphs (a) and (b) below shall have effect until the expiration of 5 years from the date of the occupation of the building for its permitted use:

(a) No retained tree shall be cut down, uprooted or destroyed, nor shall any retained tree be topped or lopped other than in accordance with the approved plans and particulars, without the written approval of the local planning authority. Any topping or lopping approved shall be carried out in accordance with British Standard 5387 (Trees in relation to construction)

(b) If any retained tree is removed, uprooted or destroyed or dies, another tree shall be planted at the same place and that tree shall be of such size and species, and shall be planted at such time, as may be specified in writing by the local planning authority.

(c) The erection of fencing for the protection of any retained tree shall be undertaken in accordance with the approved plans and particulars before any equipment, machinery or materials are brought on to the site for the purposes of the development, and shall be maintained until all equipment, machinery and surplus materials have been removed from the site. Nothing shall be stored or placed in any area fenced in accordance with this condition and the ground levels within those areas shall not be altered, nor shall any excavation be made, without the written consent of the local planning authority.

Reason - In order avoid damage to trees/shrubs adjacent to and within the site which are of important amenity value to the area and in order to protect the character of the area, in accordance with policies EN9 and EN15 of the Manchester Core Strategy.

9) The hard and soft landscaping scheme approved by the City Council as local planning authority and shown on the following drawings:

- 1) Landscaping scheme, drawing nos. JSL4034-RPS-XX-EX-DR-L-9002 P01 and 9003 P01
- 2) Quantified Tree and shrub palette, ref. JSL4034_RPS_XX_EX_DR_L_9004

shall be implemented not later than 12 months from the date of completion of building works. If within a period of 5 years from the date of the planting of any tree or shrub, that tree or shrub or any tree or shrub planted in replacement for it, is removed, uprooted or destroyed or dies, or becomes, in the opinion of the local planning authority, seriously damaged or defective, another tree or shrub of the same species and size as that originally planted shall be planted at the same place.

Reason - To ensure that a satisfactory landscaping scheme for the development is carried out that respects the character and visual amenities of the area, in accordance with policies SP1, EN9 and DM1 of the Manchester Core Strategy.

10) Any externally mounted ancillary plant, equipment and servicing shall be selected and/or acoustically treated in accordance with a scheme designed so as to achieve a rating level of 5dB (LAeq) below the typical background (LA90) level at the nearest noise sensitive location. Prior to occupation of the development hereby approved the scheme shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority and thereafter implemented in full.

Reason - To minimise the impact of the development and to prevent a general increase in pre-existing background noise levels around the site, pursuant to Policy DM1 in the Manchester Core Strategy and saved UDP Policy DC26.

11) The storage and disposal of waste shall be undertaken in accordance with the Waste Management Strategy stamped as received on 11 October 2021 and shall remain in situ whilst the development is in operation.

Reason - In the interests of visual and residential amenity, pursuant to Policy DM1 in the Manchester Core Strategy.

12) Above-ground construction works shall not commence until a scheme for the investigation of the site and the identification of remediation measures (the Site Investigation Proposal), as recommended by the Phase 1 Tier Geo-Environmental and Geotechnical Assessment (Aecom, Reference: 60663052), has been submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority.

The measures for investigating the site identified in the Site Investigation Proposal shall be carried out, before development commences and a report prepared outlining what measures, if any, are required to remediate the land (the Site Investigation Report and/or Remediation Strategy) which shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority.

Reason - To confirm that appropriate remedial action has been taken in the interests of public safety, pursuant to policies DM1 and EN18 of the Manchester Core Strategy.

13) Prior to the occupation of the development hereby approved, a Contaminated Land Verification Report shall be submitted to the City Council as local planning authority.

Reason - To confirm that appropriate remedial action has been taken in the interests of public safety, pursuant to policies DM1 and EN18 of the Manchester Core Strategy.

14) The car parking spaces hereby approved shall be laid out and made available for use before first occupation of the development hereby approved. The car parking spaces shall remain in-situ for the duration of the development.

Reason - In the interests of residential amenity and pedestrian and highway safety, pursuant to Policy DM1 in the Manchester Core Strategy.

15) No part of the development shall be occupied until space and facilities for bicycle parking have been provided in accordance with details to be submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority. The approved space and facilities shall then be retained and permanently reserved for bicycle parking.

Reason - To ensure that adequate provision is made for bicycle parking so that persons occupying or visiting the development have a range of options in relation to mode of transport in order to comply with policies SP1, T1 and DM1 of the Manchester Core Strategy.

16) Before the development hereby approved is first occupied a Travel Plan shall be submitted to and agreed in writing by the City Council as Local Planning Authority. In this condition a Travel Plan means a document which includes:

- i) the measures proposed to be taken to reduce dependency on the private car by those residing at the development,
- ii) a commitment to surveying the travel patterns of staff during the first three months of use of the development and thereafter from time to time,

- iii) mechanisms for the implementation of the measures to reduce dependency on the private car,
- iv) measures for the delivery of specified travel plan services,
- v) measures to monitor and review the effectiveness of the Travel Plan in achieving the objective of reducing dependency on the private car.

Within six months of the first use of the development, a Travel Plan which takes into account the information about travel patterns gathered pursuant to item (ii) above shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the City Council as local planning authority. Any Travel Plan which has been approved by the City Council as local planning authority shall be implemented in full at all times when the development hereby approved is in use.

Reason - To assist promoting the use of sustainable forms of travel to the school, pursuant to policies SP1, T2 and DM1 of the Manchester Core Strategy and the Guide to Development in Manchester SPD (2007).

17) Above-ground construction works shall not commence until details of the vehicle charging points to be incorporated into the development have been submitted to and approved by the City Council as Local Planning Authority. The approved scheme shall thereafter be implemented prior to the occupation of the development hereby approved.

Reason - To promote sustainable development and in the interests of residential amenity, pursuant to Policies DM1 and EN16 in the Manchester Core Strategy.

18) a) Above-ground construction works shall not commence until details of a Local Benefit Proposal, in order to demonstrate commitment to recruit local labour for the duration of the construction of the development, has been submitted for approval in writing by the City Council, as Local Planning Authority. The approved document shall be implemented as part of the construction of the development.

(b) Within one month prior to construction work being completed, a detailed report which takes into account the information and outcomes about local labour recruitment pursuant to items (i) and (ii) above shall be submitted for approval in writing by the City Council as Local Planning Authority.

Reason - The applicant has demonstrated a commitment to recruiting local labour pursuant to policies SP1, EC1 and DM1 of the Manchester Core Strategy.

19) (a). Three months prior to the first occupation of the development, a Local Benefit Proposal Framework that outlines the approach to local recruitment for the end use(s), shall be submitted for approval in writing by the City Council, as Local Planning Authority. The approved document shall be implemented as part of the occupation of the development.

(b). Within 6 months of the first occupation of the development, a Local Benefit Proposal which takes into account the information and outcomes about local labour recruitment pursuant to items (i) and (ii) above shall be submitted for approval in writing by the City Council, as Local Planning Authority. Any Local Benefit Proposal approved by the City Council, as Local Planning Authority, shall be implemented in full at all times whilst the use is in operation.

Reason - The applicant has demonstrated a commitment to recruiting local labour pursuant to policies SP1, EC1 and DM1 of the Manchester Core Strategy.

20) Prior to the occupation of the development hereby approved, a Bird Hazard Management Plan shall be submitted to and approved by the City Council as local planning authority. The approved management plan shall be implemented and remain in-situ in accordance with the details contained within it.

Reason - In the interests of aerodrome safeguarding, pursuant to Policy DM2 in the Manchester Core Strategy.

21) All exterior lighting shall be implemented and thereafter maintained in accordance with the Lighting Strategy (ref.

MAG401-ACM-ZZ-XX-RP-LT-0001) stamped as received on 11 October 2021.

Reason - In the interests of aerodrome safeguarding, pursuant to Policy DM2 in the Manchester Core Strategy.

22) The development hereby approved shall be implemented in accordance with the measures as set out within Section 5 (Sustainability) of the Design and Access Statement (version P03, Sept 2021) stamped as received by the City Council as local planning authority on 11 October 2021, including: measures to secure predicted carbon emissions and the attainment of specified environmental efficiency and performance. Within 3 months of the completion of the construction of the authorised development a verification statement shall be submitted to and approved in writing, by the City Council as local planning authority, confirming the incorporation of the specified measures at each phase of the construction of the development, including dated photographic documentary evidence of the implementation and completion of required works.

Reason - In order to minimise the environmental impact of the development pursuant to policies SP1, T1-T3, EN4-EN7 and DM1 of the Manchester Core Strategy and the principles contained within The Guide to Development in Manchester SPD (2007) and the National Planning Policy Framework.

23) The demolition of Building 401 and any ancillary structures within the application site shall be undertaken in accordance with the following documents:

a) Dust Hazard Management Plan (demolition phase), stamped as received on 18 January 2022

b) Bird Hazard Management Plan (demolition phase), stamped as received on 18 January 2022

c) Construction Management Plan (demolition phase), stamped as received on 20 January 2022

Reason - In the interests of residential amenity, pedestrian/highway safety and aerodrome safety, pursuant to Policies DM1 and DM2 in the Manchester Core Strategy.

24) Above ground construction works shall not commence until a construction management plan or construction method statement has been submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The approved plan/statement shall

be adhered to throughout the demolition/construction period. The plan/statement shall provide for:

- a) A construction programme including phasing of works;
- b) 24 hour emergency contact number;
- c) Expected number and type of vehicles accessing the site:- i) Deliveries, waste, cranes, equipment, plant, works, visitors; ii) Size of construction vehicles; iii) The use of a consolidation operation or scheme for the delivery of materials and goods; iv) Phasing of works;
- d) Means by which a reduction in the number of movements and parking on nearby streets can be achieved (including measures taken to ensure satisfactory access and movement for existing occupiers of neighbouring properties during construction):- Programming; Waste management; Construction methodology; Shared deliveries; Car sharing; Travel planning; Local workforce; Parking facilities for staff and visitors; On-site facilities; A scheme to encourage the use of public transport and cycling;
- e) Routes for construction traffic, avoiding weight and size restrictions to reduce unsuitable traffic on residential roads;
- f) Locations for loading/unloading, waiting/holding areas and means of communication for delivery vehicles if space is unavailable within or near the site;
- g) Locations for storage of plant/waste/construction materials;
- h) Arrangements for the turning of vehicles, to be within the site unless completely unavoidable;
- i) Arrangements to receive abnormal loads or unusually large vehicles;
- j) Swept paths showing access for the largest vehicles regularly accessing the site and measures to ensure adequate space is available;
- k) Any necessary temporary traffic management measures;
- l) Measures to protect vulnerable road users (cyclists and pedestrians);
- m) Arrangements for temporary facilities for any bus stops or routes;
- n) Bird Hazard Management Plan during construction
- o) Method of preventing mud being carried onto the highway;
- p) Method of dust suppression;
- q) Methods of communicating the Construction Management Plan to staff, visitors and neighbouring residents and businesses.

Manchester City Council encourages all contractors to be 'considerate contractors' when working in the city by being aware of the needs of neighbours and the environment. Membership of the Considerate Constructors Scheme is highly recommended.

Reason: In the interests of safe operation of the adopted highway in the lead into development both during the demolition and construction phase of the development, pursuant to policies SP1, EN19, DM1 and DM2 of the Manchester Core Strategy.

Informatives

Building Regulations 2010

This permission does not grant approval under Building Regulations.

Street Naming & Numbering Requirements

Manchester City Council is responsible for allocating street naming and numbering within Manchester for new developments or property conversions. Individuals or businesses are not permitted to allocate their own property numbers, building or street names.

If your development includes the creation of new dwellings (either new build or conversion of existing buildings), creation of new commercial properties or the subdivision of existing properties you must ensure that you request new or changes to addresses through us so they can be officially allocated and registered in accordance with the Public Health Act 1925 Sections 17-19 & Greater Manchester Act 1981 Section 22.

Failure to do this may result in difficulties for the developer/occupier when requiring services such as connections to utilities, phone lines and postal services and may delay your development.

You can apply online at the following address:

http://www.manchester.gov.uk/info/100011/roads_parking_and_transport/1988/naming_and_numbering_of_houses_buildings_streets_and_roads/2

Informative for Condition 4 - In order to discharge this condition the following additional information has to be submitted:

- i. Further consideration of alternative green SuDS solutions (when infiltration testing has been carried out) if practicable;
- ii. Details of surface water attenuation that offers a reduction in surface water runoff rate in line with the Manchester Trafford and Salford Strategic Flood Risk Assessment, i.e. at least a 50% reduction in runoff rate compared to the existing rates, as the site is located within Conurbation Core Critical Drainage Area;
- iii. An existing and proposed impermeable areas drawing to accompany all discharge rate calculations.
- iv. Runoff volume in the 1 in 100 year, 6 hours rainfall shall be constrained to a value as close as is reasonable practicable to the greenfield runoff volume for the same event, but never to exceed the runoff volume from the development site prior to redevelopment;
- v. Evidence that the drainage system has been designed (unless an area is designated to hold and/or convey water as part of the design) so that flooding does not occur during a 1 in 100 year rainfall event with allowance for 40% climate change in any part of a building;
- vi. Assessment of overland flow routes for extreme events that is diverted away from buildings (including basements). Overland flow routes need to be designed to convey the flood water in a safe manner in the event of a blockage or exceedance of the proposed drainage system capacity including inlet structures. A layout with overland flow routes needs to be presented with appreciation of these overland flow routes with regards to the properties on site and adjacent properties off site.
- vii. Results of ground investigation carried out under Building Research Establishment Digest 365. Site investigations should be undertaken in locations and at proposed depths of the proposed infiltration devices. Proposal of the attenuation that is achieving half emptying time within 24 hours. If no ground investigations are possible or infiltration is not feasible on site, evidence of alternative surface water disposal routes (as follows) is required.
- viii. Where surface water is ultimately discharging to the public sewer, agreement in principle from United Utilities is required that there is adequate spare capacity in the existing system taking future development requirements into account. An email of acceptance of proposed flows and/or new connection will suffice.

- ix. Where surface water is connecting to the MAG private drainage, agreement in principle from MAG is required that there is adequate spare capacity in the existing system taking future development requirements into account. An email of acceptance of proposed flows and/or new connection will suffice.
- x. For sites where proposed development would cause unusual pollution risk to surface water (large car park areas (>50 parking spaces) or industrial estates), evidence of pollution control measures (preferably through SuDS) is required. Justification of if only implementing a Class 1 interceptor is sufficient.
- xi. Hydraulic calculation of the proposed drainage system;
- xii. Construction details of flow control and SuDS elements.

Informative for Condition 20 - In this condition a Local Benefit Proposal means a document which includes:

- i) the measures proposed to recruit local people including apprenticeships
- ii) mechanisms for the implementation and delivery of the Local Benefit Proposal
- iii) measures to monitor and review the effectiveness of the Local Benefit Proposal in achieving the objective of recruiting and supporting local labour objectives

Informative for Condition 21 - In this condition a Local Benefit Proposal means a document which includes:

- i) the measures proposed to recruit local people including apprenticeships
- ii) mechanisms for the implementation and delivery of the Local Benefit Proposal
- iii) measures to monitor and review the effectiveness of the Local Benefit Proposal in achieving the objective of recruiting and supporting local labour objectives

Aerodrome Safeguarding - a) Any temporary lighting will need to be checked and agreed by Manchester Airport in order to prevent distraction or confusion to pilots.

b) The applicant's attention is drawn to the new procedures for crane and tall equipment notifications, please see:

<https://www.caa.co.uk/Commercial-industry/Airspace/Event-and-obstacle-notification/Crane-notification/>

c) All equipment using frequencies will need a permit from Manchester Airport.

d) Should any gas purging be required Manchester Airport Safeguarding must be consulted prior to discharge.

Date: 2 February 2022

Signed: 

Julie Roscoe
Director of Planning, Building Control & Licensing

Manchester City Council, P O Box 532, Town Hall, Manchester M60 2LA

Notes

1. This permission refers only to that required under the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 does not include any consent or approval under any other enactment, byelaw, order or regulation.

2 If the applicant is aggrieved by the decision of the local planning authority to refuse permission or approval for the proposed development, or to grant permission or approval subject to conditions, they may appeal to the Secretary of State in accordance with Section 78(1) of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 within six months of the date of the notice of the decision.

The Planning Inspectorate have introduced an online appeals service that can be used to make appeals online. This service is available through the gov.uk website – www.gov.uk/planning-inspectorate. The Inspectorate will publish details of your appeal on the internet. Alternatively If you are unable to access the online appeal form, please contact the Planning Inspectorate to obtain a paper copy of the appeal form on tel: 0303 444 5000.

The Secretary of State has power to allow a longer period for the giving of a notice of appeal but they will not normally be prepared to exercise this power unless there are special circumstances that excuse the delay in giving notice of appeal.

If you intend to submit an appeal that you would like examined by inquiry then you must notify the City Council (planning@manchester.gov.uk) and the Planning Inspectorate (inquiryappeals@planninginspectorate.gov.uk) at least 10 days before submitting the appeal. Further details are on GOV.UK.

3. The statutory requirements are those set out in Section 79(6) of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990, namely Sections 70(1) and 72(1) of the Act.

4. If either the local planning authority or the Secretary of State refuses permission to develop land or grants it subject to conditions, the owner may claim that they can neither put the land to a reasonably beneficial use in its existing state nor render the land capable of a reasonably beneficial use by the carrying out of any development which has been or would be permitted.

In these circumstances, the owner may serve a purchase notice on the Council in whose area the land is situated. This notice will require the Council to purchase his interest in the land in accordance with the provisions of Part VI of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990

5. In certain circumstances, a claim may be made against the local planning authority for compensation, where permission is refused or granted subject to conditions by the Secretary of State on appeal or on a reference of the application to them. The circumstances in which such compensation is payable are set out in Section 114 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990.